

## 1.1 Introduction

This Research Consortium Agreement is made and entered into as of 1 April 2025, by and among the following parties (collectively referred to as the "Consortium Members"):

- a. Party A: Universitas Negeri Malang (Universitas Negeri Malang), having its principal place of business at Jalan Semarang No. 5, Malang 65145, East Java, Indonesia.
- b. Party B: The University of Tokyo, having its principal place of business at 7-chome-3-1 Hongo, Bunkyo City, Tokyo, Japan.
- c. Party C: Changsha University of Science and Technology, having its principal place of business at No.960, 2nd Section, Wanjiali South RD, Changsha City, Hunan Province, China.
- d. Party D: Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, having its principal place of business at 81310 Skudai, Johor, Malaysia.